

Why is this not an issue for us, humans?



PSYC63: Experimental Study of Human Interaction DARTMOUTH

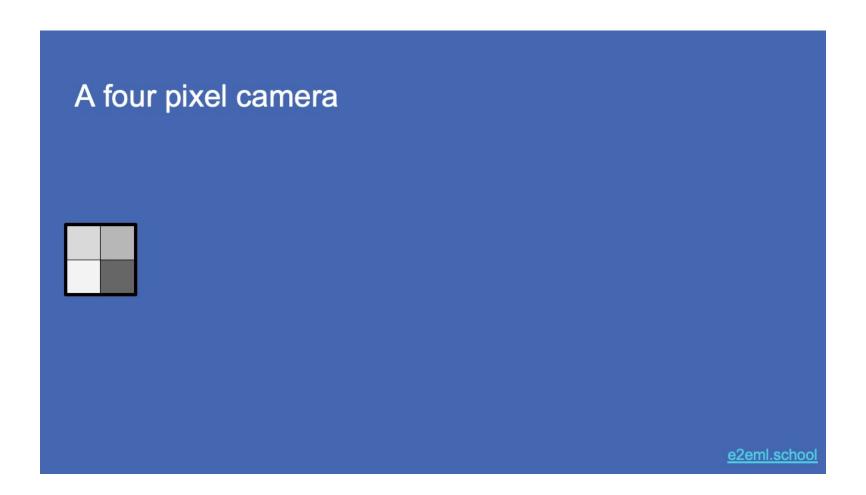
Beyond Alexa and Siri

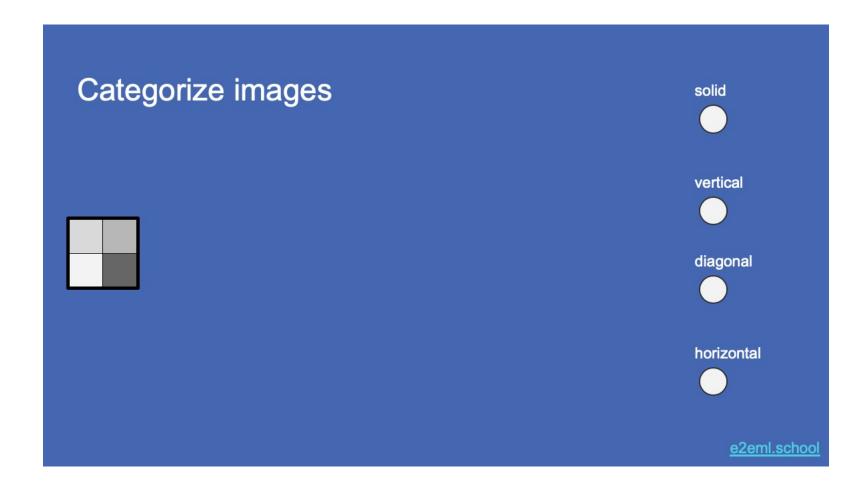


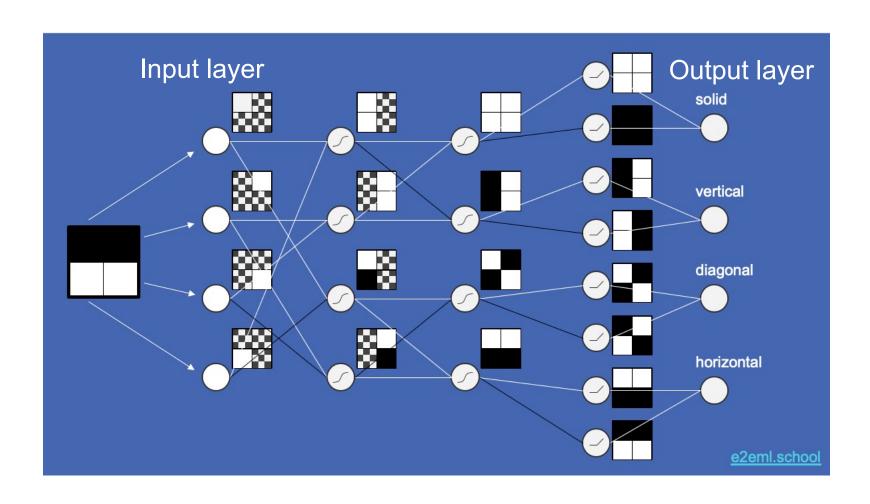


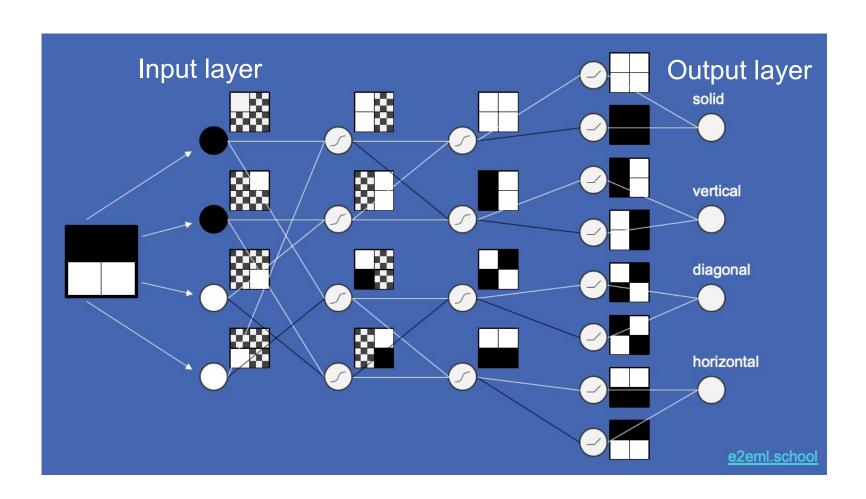
- 1. Artificial neural networks

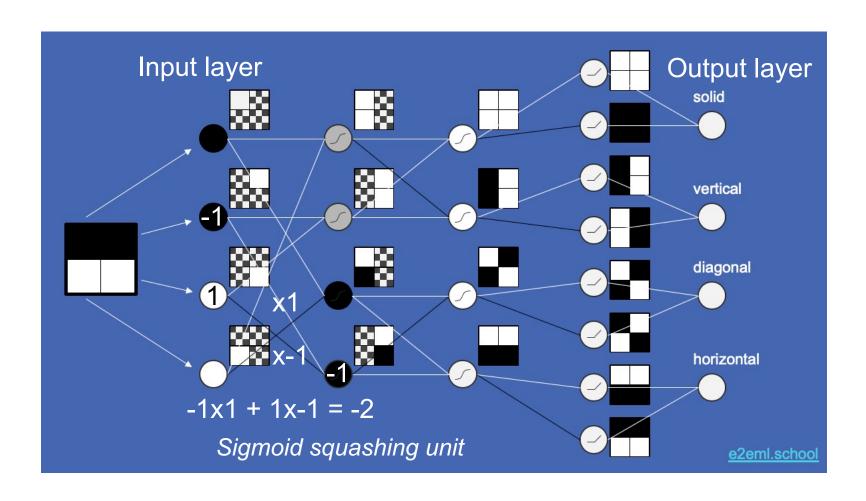
 Architecture, learning
- 2. The curse of statistical abstraction Real-world issues, causes, lack of understanding
- 3. Human "interaction engine" Understudied, key ingredients

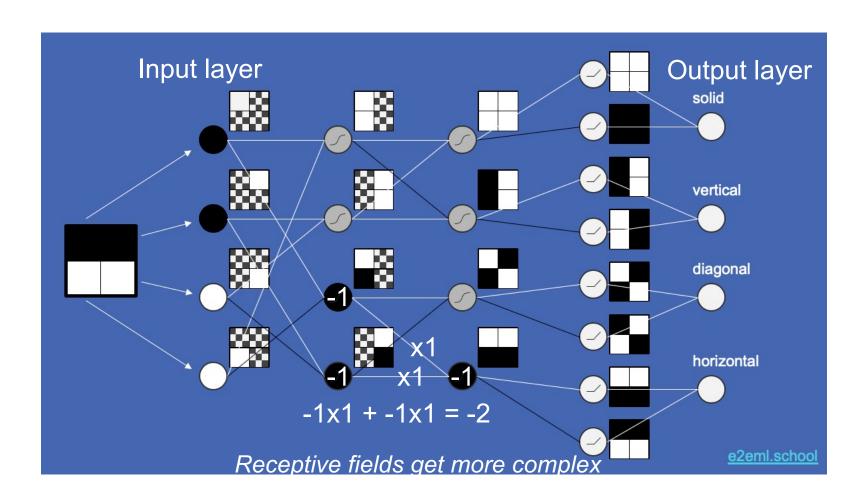


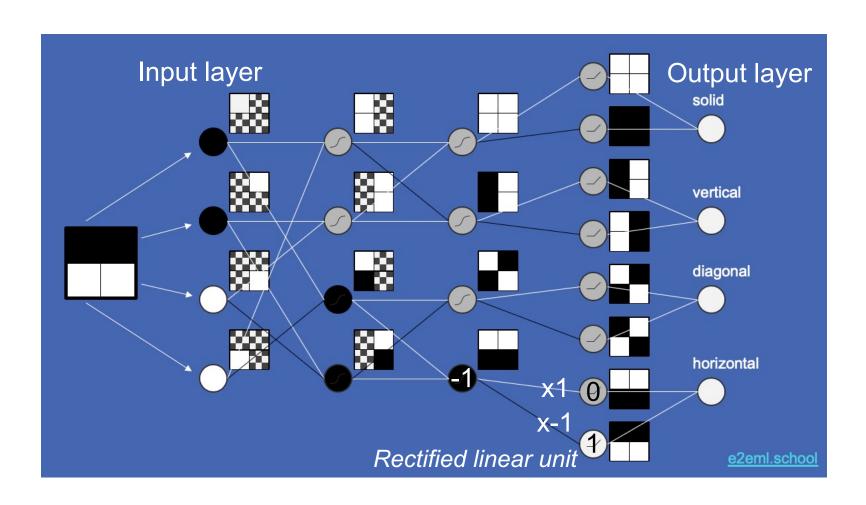


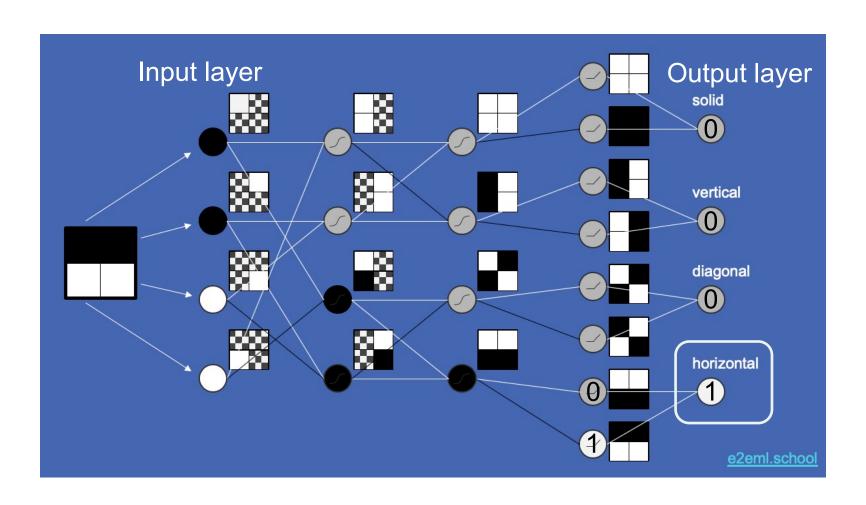






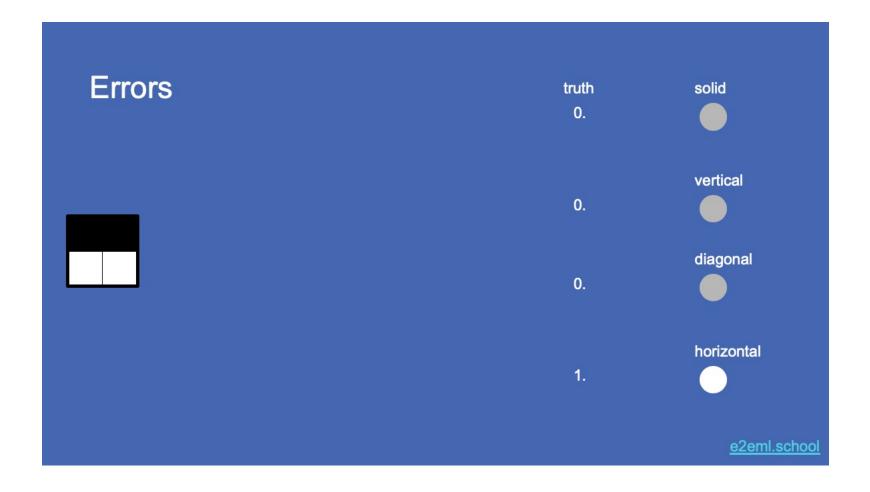


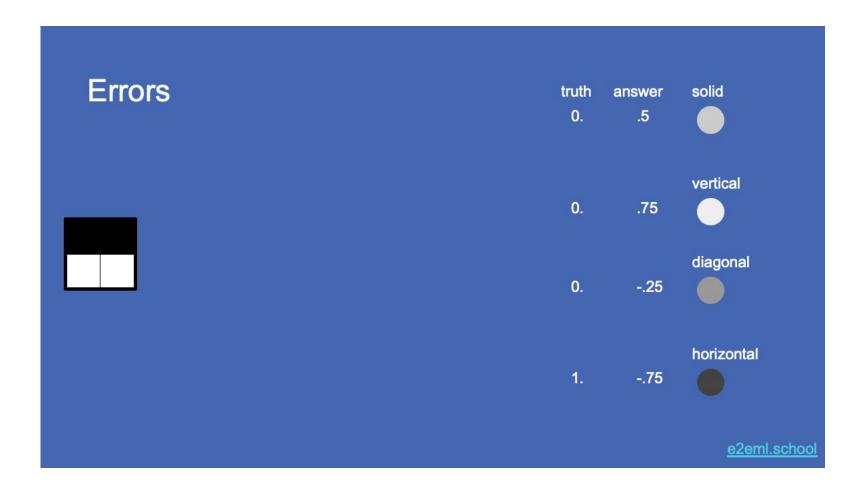


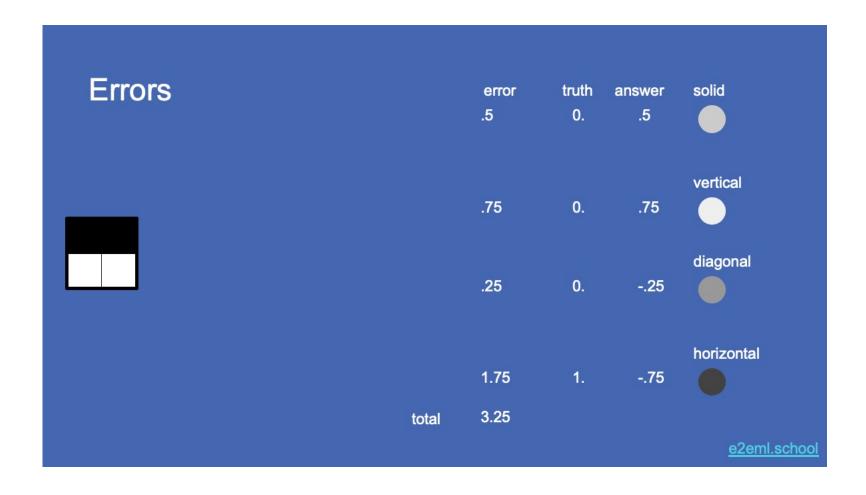


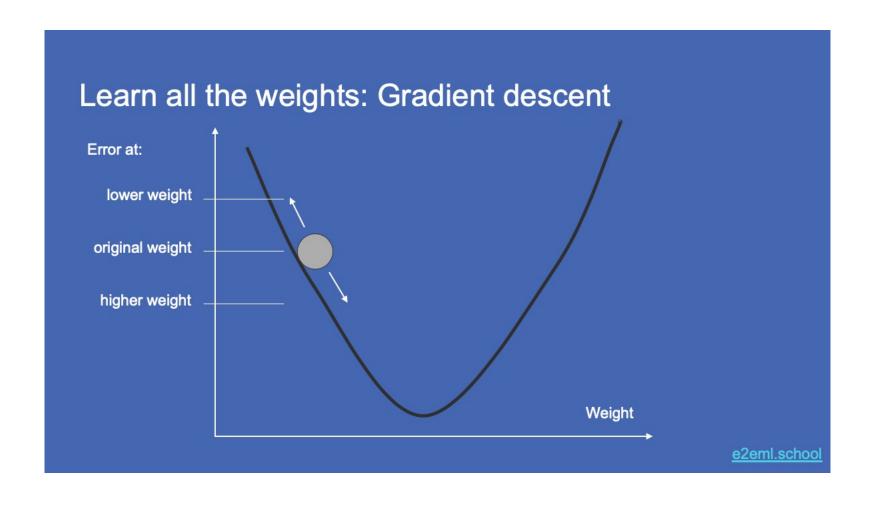
Learning (of weights)

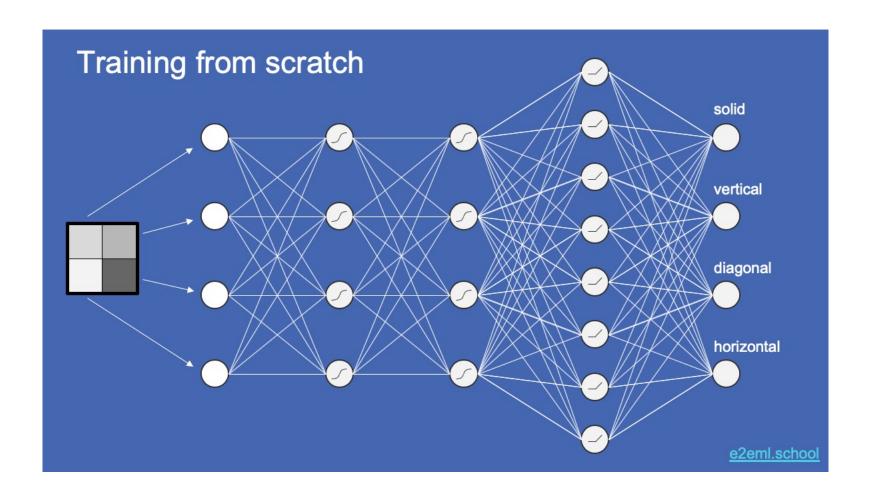
The Cake Server

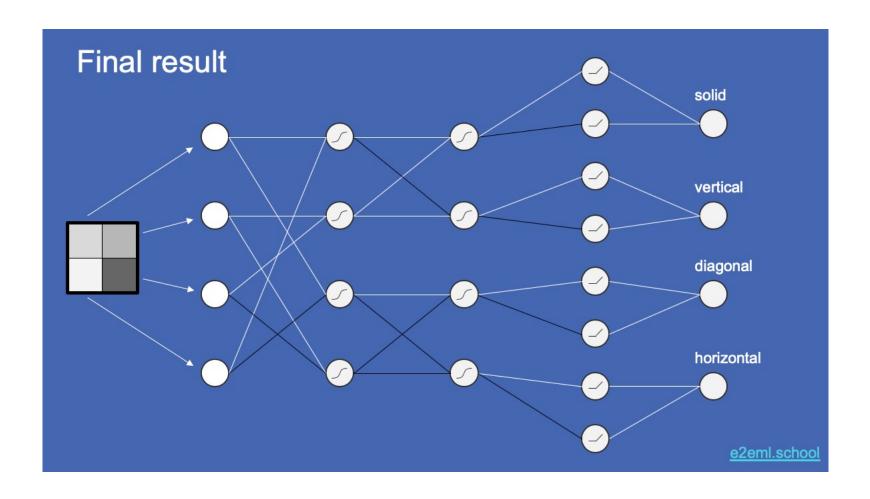














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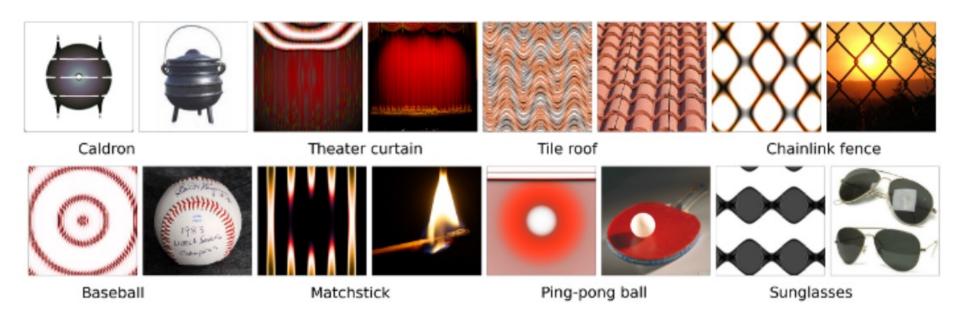
Robust Physical-World Attacks on Deep Learning Visual Classification

Kevin Eykholt*1, Ivan Evtimov*2, Earlence Fernandes2, Bo Li3, Amir Rahmati⁴, Chaowei Xiao¹, Atul Prakash¹, Tadayoshi Kohno², and Dawn Song³

Real-world issues



The curse of statistical abstraction



Deep Neural Networks are Easily Fooled: High Confidence Predictions for Unrecognizable Images

Anh Nguyen University of Wyoming

Jason Yosinski **Cornell University**

Jeff Clune University of Wyoming

Adversarial attacks

- Weights transfer poorly to different datasets
- Human bias in defining the training dataset
- But more importantly, no understanding



Florida Gators track < and field



Track and field team



The Florida Gators track and field program represents the University of Florida in the sport of track and field. The program includes separate men's and women's teams, both of which compete in Division I of the National Collegiate Athletic Association and the Southeastern Conference. Wikipedia

Can an alligator run the hundred-meter hurdles?

Lack of understanding

The curse of statistical abstraction

In their house, everything comes in pairs. There's his car and her car, his towels and her towels, and his library and hers.

English -> French, then French (corrected) -> English

At home, they have everything in double. There is his own car and his own car, his own towels and his own towels, his own library and his own library.

Lack of understanding



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My goal in this chapter is to make the case that the roots of human sociality lie in a special capacity for social interaction, which itself holds the key to human evolution, the evolution of language, the nature of much of our daily concerns, the building blocks of social systems, and even the limitations of our political systems.

Much of the speculation about the origins and success of our species centers on the source of our big brains, the structure of our cognition, on the origins of language, the innate structures that support it, and on the striking cooperative potential in the species. These are genuine and important puzzles, but in the rush to understand them, we seem to have overlooked a core human ability and propensity, the study of which would throw a great deal of light on these other issues. It is right under our noses, much more accessible than the recesses of our brains or the fossils that track our evolutionary origins, and quite understudied. It is the structure of everyday human interaction.

Stephen C. Levinson, 2006

- Not a fixed machine with a fixed output, but a set of principles for flexible communication
- Ontogenetically and phylogenetically prior to language
- Yet at the same time, constitutes the foundation for meaningful language use
- Biased toward cooperation

- Artificial intelligence ≠ Human intelligence
- Human interactional abilities precede linguistic abilities in development and evolution



- Lab 2: Agent-based Modeling
- •Bring a laptop with MATLAB installed and/or working access to colab.research.google.com

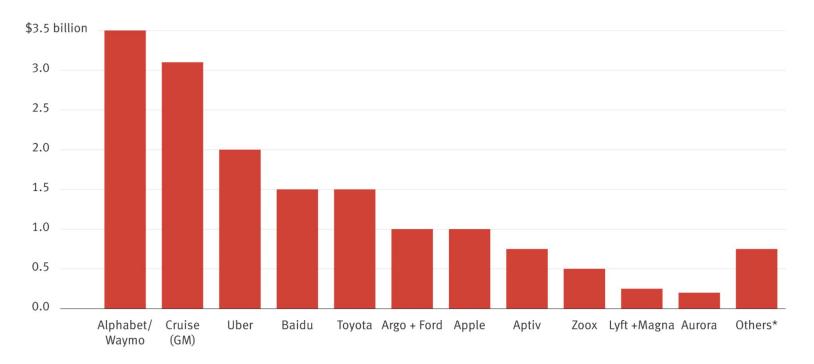
Money Pit: Self-Driving Cars' \$16 Billion Cash Burn

By Amir Efrati Feb. 5, 2020 7:01 AM PST · Comments by Gopi Gopalakrishnan, Amir Efrati and 8 others

Subscribe now

Who Spent What on Fully Self-Driving Car R&D

Disclosed and estimated minimum total spend through 2019



The curse of statistical abstraction

Dear Reach autoparts,

A few days ago I have ordered the 'New Crankcase Breather Ventilation Hose For AUDI A4 A4 VW Passat 078 103 227'. I ordered it because the item number exactly matches the part

Message from reach_autoparts:

Hello, my dear.

I am afraid I could not response you immediately because we are on the weekend holiday. (# ^^ #)

Please do not worry. I will response to you as soon as back on work .

Thanks for your patience (∩__∩)

It's really my honor to serve you.

Happy every day. ^0^